LITERAL MEANING - FIGURES
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What is communicated

CONSCIOUS

What is said

what is implicated

UNCONSCIOUS

sentence meaning
contextual ingredients
of what is said

Figure 1.1: the standard approach

WHAT IS COMMUNICATED
[top level, consciously available]

What is said

what is implicated

sentence meaning
contextual ingredients
of what is said

SUB-PERSONAL LEVEL

Figure 1.2: an alternative approach
Minimalism

- sentence meaning
  - saturation
    - what is said\text{\_}min
  - optional processes
    - what is communicated

The Availability-based approach

- sentence meaning
  - primary pragmatic processes (saturation and optional processes such as free enrichment)
    - what is said\text{\_}prag
  - secondary pragmatic processes
    - what is communicated

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**Figure 3.1: A taxonomy of inferences according to Relevance Theory**

- Inference
  - conscious
    - explicit
      - effortful
  - unconscious

- Inference
  - conscious
  - unconscious (subpersonal)
    - explicit reasoning
    - spontaneous inference
Figure 4.1: The four-level picture

Figure 5.1: Nonliteral uses
THE TRADITIONAL PICTURE:

Past uses abstraction linguistic meaning contextual sense

MEANING ELIMINATIVISM:

Past uses abstraction/modulation contextual sense